

# HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.)

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## SCHEME OF EXAMINATION & SYLLABUS of M.A. (Sociology) Semester Exam UNDER FACULTY OF ART'S Session 2025-26

(Approved by Board of Studies)  
Effective from July 2025

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## M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY

M.A. Examination in Sociology shall be conducted in four semesters, each having 500 hundred marks, totalling to 2000 marks.

The detailed Course Structure Semester wise is mentioned below.

| Sl.                | Paper No.        | Title                                                           | Marks |    |       | Credit |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|-------|--------|
| A. FIRST SEMESTER: |                  |                                                                 |       |    |       |        |
| Sr.                | Paper            | Subject                                                         | I     | T  | Total |        |
| 1                  | Paper-I/CC1      | Classical Sociological Tradition                                | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 2                  | Paper-II/CC2     | Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 3                  | Paper-III/CC3    | Social Change in India                                          | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 4                  | Paper-IV/CC4     | Rural Sociology                                                 | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 5                  | Paper-V/P 1      | Practical-I                                                     |       |    | 100   | 04     |
| B. SECOND SEMESTER |                  |                                                                 |       |    |       |        |
| 6.                 | Paper-VI/CC5     | Classical Sociological Thinkers                                 | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 7.                 | Paper-VII/CC6    | Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology                   | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 8.                 | Paper-VIII/CC7   | Sociology of Development                                        | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 9.                 | Paper-IX/CC8     | Indian Rural Society                                            | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 10.                | Paper-X/P2       | Practical-II                                                    |       |    | 100   | 04     |
| C. THIRD SEMESTER  |                  |                                                                 |       |    |       |        |
| 11.                | Paper-XI/CC9     | Classical Sociological Theories                                 | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 12.                | Paper-XII/CC10   | Social Movements in India                                       | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 13.                | Paper-XIII/CC11  | Perspectives of Study to Indian Society                         | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 14.                | Paper-XIV/CC12   | Industry and Society in India                                   | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 15                 | Paper-XV/CC13    | Criminology                                                     | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| D. FOURTH SEMESTER |                  |                                                                 |       |    |       |        |
| 16                 | Paper-XVI/CC14   | Modern Sociological Theories                                    | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 17                 | Paper-XVII/CC15  | Comparative Sociology                                           | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 18                 | Paper-XVIII/CC16 | Contemporary Issues in Industry                                 | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 19                 | Paper-XIX/CC17   | Criminology: Correctional administration                        | 20    | 80 | 100   | 04     |
| 20                 | Paper-XX/P3      | Project Report                                                  | -     | -  | 100   | 04     |

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# HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.)

## FIRST SEMESTER

Paper No. I/CC1

Marks-80

### CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

#### **Unit-I: Historical Background of the Emergence of Sociology**

- a. Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
- b. Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.
- c. Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
- d. Enlightenment and Its Impact on Thinking and Reasoning

#### **Unit-II: Auguste Comte**

- a. Social Statics and Dynamics
- b. Law of Three Stages
- c. Hierarchy of Sciences
- d. Positivism

#### **Unit-III: Emile Durkheim**

- a. Social Facts
- b. Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
- c. Division of Labour
- d. Theory of Suicide

#### **Unit-IV: Vilfredo Pareto**

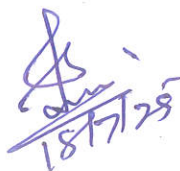
- a. Logical and Non- Logical Action
- b. Residues and Derivations
- c. Theory of Social Change
- d. Contributions to Methodology

#### **Unit-V: Herbert Spencer**

- a. Social Orgainc
- b. Evolution
- c. Synthetic Philosophy
- d. Struggle for existence

  
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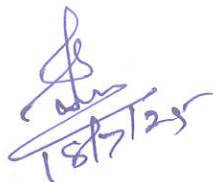
  
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## Paper-II /CC2

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### PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

#### **Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research**

- a. Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge,
- b. Validation of knowledge
- c. Positivism and Its Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
- d. Methodological perspectives in Sociology.

#### **Unit-II: Social Research**

- a. Meaning & Importance Social Research
- b. Objective of Social Research
- c. Stapes of Social Research
- d. Problems of Social Research

#### **Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to It**

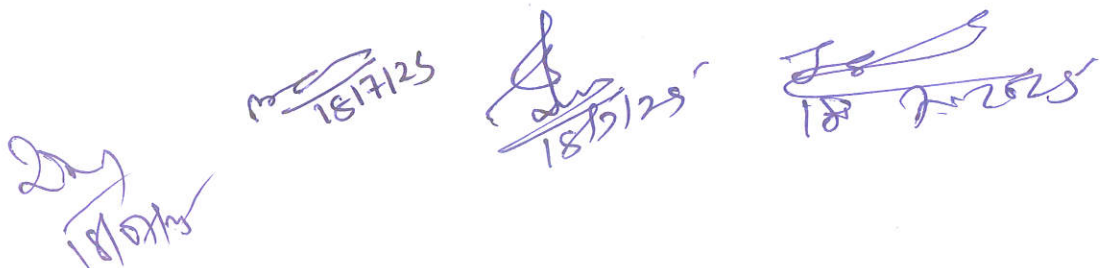
- a. Research Design: Steps and Processes of Its Formulation
- b. Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory, Diagnostic and Experimental
- c. Role of concepts and Hypotheses
- d. Problems of Objectivity

#### **Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research**

- a. Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide
- b. Case study, Content Analysis
- c. Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
- d. Encounters and Experiences in Field work

#### **Unit-V: Issues in Social Research**

- a. Inter disciplinary Research
- b. Issues in Qualitative Research
- c. Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
- d. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.



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2. Barnes, J.A. Who should know what? Social Science, Privacy  
1979 and Ethics, Penguin, London.
3. Beteille, A. Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of  
Madan, T.N. field work, Vikas, new Delhi  
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4. Bose, P.K. Research methodology,  
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5. Bryman, A. Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin  
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6. Madge, J. The Origins of Scientific sociology  
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Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi.
8. Mukherjee, R.K. What will it be?  
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Allied, Bombay.
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10. Popper, K. The Logic of Scientific Discovery  
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Roger, N., 1997 Rawat, Jaipur
13. Srinivas, M.N. and Field worker and the Field  
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**SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA**

**Unit-I: Concept and Theoretical Frame work**

- a. Concept of Social Changes
- b. Forms of Social Changes
- c. Theory of Social Changes
- d. Factors of Social Changes

**Unit-II: Indian Knowledge System**

- a. Ancient Gurukul Tradition and Educational Philosophy
- b. Role of Dharam Shastra and Ethics in Education and Society
- c. Modern Education System, Features & Impact.
- d. Reappraisal of Indian Knowledge Traditional and its place in modern Education

**Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India**

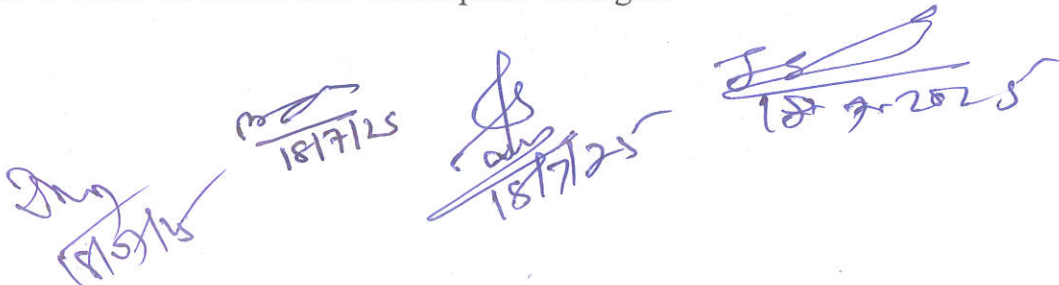
- a. Sanskritization
- b. Secularization
- c. Modernijation
- d. Globalization

**Unit- IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India**

- a. Changes in Tribal and Rural Economy
- b. Changes in Socio-cultural spheres
- c. Land Alienation
- d. Welfare Measures and Consequent Changes

**Unit-V:- Changes in Urban and Industrial India**

- a. In Migration and Growth of informal sector.
- b. development of Slums.
- c. Development of Criminal Activities.
- d. Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.



## References:

1. Beteille, A. 2003 The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desai, AR 2001 Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
3. Jhingan, M.L. 2003 The economics of Development and Planning. Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
4. Kanungo, S. 2002 Making Information Technology Work, Sage, new Delhi
5. Mathur, H.M. (ed) 1994 Development, Displacement and Resettlement: focus on Asian experiences Vikas, New Delhi.
6. Preston, P. 2001 Reshaping communications, Technology Information and Social Change. Sage, New Delhi.
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11. Sharma, K.L. 1997 Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes. Sage, New Delhi.
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18. Kapoor Kapil - Indian Knoledge System, Vol-I and Volume II.
19. सिन्हा सच्चिदानंद - भारत में शिक्षा एवं सामाजिक परिवर्तन
20. Shukla R.P. - New Education Policy 2020 : Vision and Implementation

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**RURAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches**

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
- b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
- c. Caste and Jhami Approach
- d. Sub- Altern Approach

**Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions**

- a. Land Ownership and Its Types: After Independence
- b. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
- c. Agrarian Social Structure
- d. Agrarian movement

**Unit- III: Planned Change**

- a. Rural leadership
- b. Factionalism
- c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment
- d. Five Year's Plans in India

**Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change**

- a. Green Revolution
- b. Land Reform
- c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture
- d. Community Development Programme

**Unit-V: Welfare measures and consequent Changes**

- a. Self-help Group(SHG)
- b. MNREGA
- c. SSA
- d. Swachh Bharat Abhiyan

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## References:

1. Basu, K. (ed) 2000 Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Berberglu, B. (ed) 1992 Class, State and Development in India sage, New Delhi.
3. Beteille, A. 1974 Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New Delhi.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ 1974 Studies in Agrarian social structure oxford, New Delhi.
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Paper No. V/P1

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**PRACTICAL-I**

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools  
Interview Guide and case study

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50%  
by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and  
External Examiner.

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# HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.)

## SECOND SEMESTER

Paper No. -VI/CC 5

Marks-80

### CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

#### **Unit-I: Karl Marx**

- a. Materialistic Interpretation of History
- b. Class and Class Struggle
- c. Alienation
- d. Surplus Value

#### **Unit-II: Thurstein Veblen**

- a. Theory of Leisure class
- b. Concepts of Social Change
- c. Comparison of Marx and Veblen's theories
- d. Contribution of Veblen

#### **Unit-III: Max Weber**

- a. Theory of Social Action
- b. Concepts of Status, Class and power
- c. Sociology of Religion and Economic Development
- d. Authority

#### **Unit-IV Talcott Parsons**

- a. Social Action
- b. Pattern variables
- c. Social System
- d. Means of Social Control

#### **Unit-V: Robert K. Merton**

- a. Reference Group
- b. Social Conformity and Anomie
- c. Basic postulate in Functional analysis
- d. Paradigm of Functional analysis

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## References:

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9. Simmel George and Kurt H. Wdfff, 1922 Conflict and the web of Group Glancoe, IL, Freepress.
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**QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Sampling**

- a. Concept of Importance Sampling
- b. Types of Sampling
- c. Sampling error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

**Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research**

- a. Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- b. Tools of Research; Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- c. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing

**Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques**

- a. Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- b. Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- c. Measures of Social Distance: Thurston, Lickert and Bogardus Scale
- d. Sociometry

**Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research**

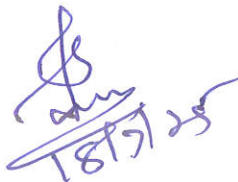
- a. Importance and limitation of Statistics
- b. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- c. Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- d. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square

**Unit-V: Qualitative and Quantitative research method**

- a. Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- b. Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- c. Ethical issues in social research.
- d. Research Report

  
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## References:

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**SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**Unit-I: Perspectives on Development**

- a. Modernization
- b. Marxist
- c. Dependency
- d. Alternative

**Unit-II: Changing Conception of Human Development**

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

**Unit-III: Indian Experience on Development**

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

**Unit-IV: Consequences of Development**

- a. Development and Displacement
- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities
- c. Ecological Degradation
- d. Development and Migration.

**Unit-V: Issues and development in Contemporary India.**

- a. Social Exclusion
- b. Gender Discrimination
- c. Privatization and unfavourable Service condition.
- d. Sustainability.

  
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**INDIAN RURAL SOCIETY**

**Unit-I: Tribal Society as Agrarian Society**

- a. Tribe Concept and Characteristic
- b. Tribe classification
- c. Changing problems of Tribal Land
- d. Problem of Tribal Society

**Unit-II: Social Issues**

- a. Migration
- b. Land Alienation
- c. Loss of Livelihood
- d. poverty

**Unit-III: Contemporary Issues**

- a. Health
- b. Education
- c. Changing status of Rural Women
- d. Inequality

**Unit-IV: Peasant Movement**

- a. Causes
- b. Types
- c. Tebhaga
- d. Telengana

**Unit-V: Naxlite movement in Contemporary India.**

- a. Origin and affected area
- b. Causes
- c. Present status; Governments measures and people's response.
- d. Changing of Nexlite Movement

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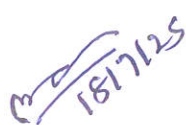
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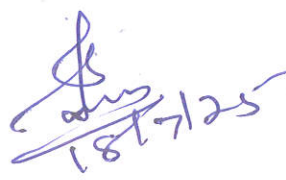
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13. Rao, M.S.A. (ed) 1978 Social Movements In India, Manohar, New Delhi.
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Delhi.
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marginalised groups, Sage New Delhi. Daniel Thorner,  
Memorial Lecturers, Manohar, New Delhi.
16. Thorner, A. 2002
17. Vidyarthi, L.P. and Rai, B.K. 1977 Tribal Culture in India, Concept Publishing  
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**Paper No. X/P2 PRACTICAL-II**

**Marks-100**

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools

Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation.

**Scheme of Evaluation-** 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

*Dr. Jyoti*  
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*J. S. K.*  
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# HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.)

## THIRD SEMESTER

Paper No. XI /CC9

Marks-100

### CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

#### **Unit-I: Positivism**

- Origin and Basic Postulates
- Contributions of Comte
- Contributions of Durkheim
- Criticism

#### **Unit-II: Functionalism**

- Origin and Basic Postulates
- Contributions of Parsons
- Contribution of Merton
- Criticism

#### **Unit-III: Conflict theory**

- Contribution of L.A Coser
- Contributions of Karl Marx
- Contribution of Dahrendorf
- Criticism

#### **Unit-IV: Structuralism**

- Origin and Basic Postulates
- Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- Contribution of Levistrauss
- Criticism

#### **Unit-V:Exchange Theory**

- Origin and Basic postulates
- Contribution of peter Blau
- Contribution of George Homans.
- Criticism

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## References:

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2. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University press- New York.
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11. Turner, J.H. 2001 The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur
12. Zeitlin, I.M. 1998 Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur

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**SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**

**Unit-I: Nature and Types**

- a. Characteristics
- b. Types
- c. Reasons
- d. Power Structure and Social Movements

**Unit –II: Basis of Social Movement**

- a. Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- b. Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- c. Political institution and social movement.
- d. Role of media in social movement.

**Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives**

- a. Marxian and Post-Marxian
- b. Weberian Perspectives
- c. Structural-Functional
- d. Postmodernist

**Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements**

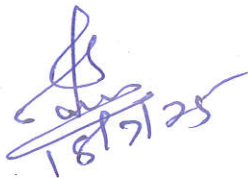
- a. Labour and Trade Union
- b. Tribal
- c. Peasant
- d. Nationalist

**Unit-V: New Social Movements**

- a. Dalit
- b. Women
- c. Ethnic
- d. Environmental

  
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2. Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979; Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
3. Danagare, D.N., 1983; Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press.
4. Gore, M.S., 1993; The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
5. Oomen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi : Sage).

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**PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY**

**Unit-I: Indological / Textual**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. G.S. Ghurye
- c. Louis Dumont
- d. Criticism

**Unit-II: Structural Functionlism**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. M.N. Srinivas
- c. S.C. Dube
- d. Criticism

**Unit-III: Marxism**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. D.P.Mukharjee
- c. A.R. Desai
- d. Criticism

**Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective**

- a. Approach of Study
- b. B.R. Ambedkar
- c. David Hardiman
- d. Criticism

**Unit-V: Civilization**

- a. Approach of study
- b. N.K. Bose
- c. Surjeet Sinha
- d. Criticism

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1. Das, V. 1982 Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desouza, P.R. (ed) 2000 Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.
3. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
4. Dube, S.C. 1967 The Indian village Routledge, London
5. \_\_\_\_\_ 1973 Social Sciences in a changing society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
6. Dumont, L. 1970 Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi.
7. Hardiman, D 1987 The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India Oxford, New Delhi
8. \_\_\_\_\_ 1996 Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India. Oxford, New Delhi.
9. Momin, A.R. 196 The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai
10. Mukharjee, D.P. 1958 Diversities PPH, New Delhi
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**INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA**

**Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition**

- a. Classical Scientific Management
- b. Division of Labour
- c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
- d. Production Relations and Alienation

**Unit-II: Industrial Organizations**

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations, Structure and Function
- b. Line and Staff Organization
- c. Contemporary Organization Realities
- d. Personal Management

**Unit-III: Problems through Industrialization process**

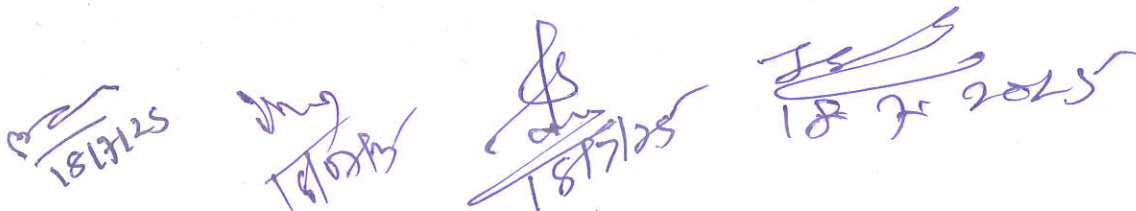
- a. Family
- b. Stratification
- c. Habitat and Settlement
- d. Environmental

**Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work**

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- b. Motivation to Work,
- c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects
- d. Human Relation at work

**Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation**

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
- c. Resistance to Automation and Change
- d. Impact of Automation

  
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## References:

1. Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J. 1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
4. Karnik V.B. 1990 Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan-Bombay
5. Laxmana, C et al 1990 Workers Participation and industrial democracy: Global perspectives: Ajanta publication, New Delhi.
6. Memoria, C.B. and Memoria 1992 Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya publishing house: Mumbai
7. Miller, D.c. and Farm W.M. 1964 The Sociology of Industry George Allen and Onwin, London
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10. \_\_\_\_\_, 1978 The worker and His union, Allied New Delhi
11. Thiwait, P.K. Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta.
12. Watson K. Tony 1995 Sociology, work and industry Routledge and Kagan Paul, London.

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**CRIMINOLOGY**

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**Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches**

- a. Concept of crime Legal and Sociological,
- b. Crime Causes, Types of Crime
- c. Theories on Crime Classical and Positivism
- d. Sociological and Geographical

**Unit-II: Type of Criminals and Crime**

- a. Juvenile delinquency
- b. Women and Crime
- c. White collar crime
- d. Organised Crime

**Unit-III: Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals;**

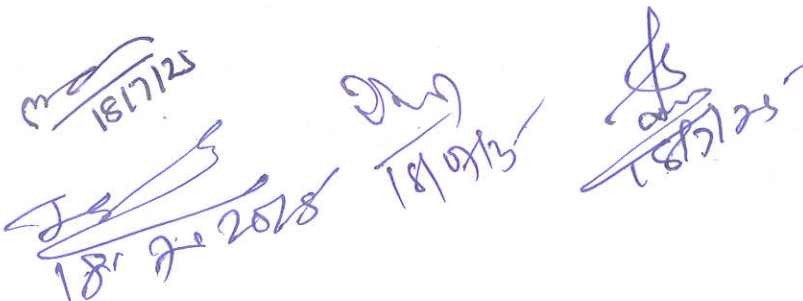
- a. Corruption: Types, Causes, and Consequences.
- b. Cyber Crime: Causes, Prevention and Control
- c. Crime Against Women: Causes, Prevention and Control
- d. Crime Against Child labour: Causes, Prevention and Control

**Unit-IV: Theories of Punishment**

- a. Concept of punishment, types of punishment
- b. Retributive, Deterrent: Reformatory Theory
- c. Probation and Parole
- d. Open Prison- Its Success and Failure

**Unit-V: Terrorism**

- a. Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics
- b. Origin of development Terrorism
- c. Terrorism in India
- d. Social and Legal Measures for Its Prevention and Control

  
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## References:

1. Ahuja, R. 1969 Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. 1985 Indian social problems-I Allied Publishers, New Delhi
3. Mahapatra, S. 2002 Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy. Raipur.
4. Mishra, R and Mohanty, S. 1992 Police and Social change in India Ashish publishing House, New Delhi.
5. National Crime records Bureau 2000 Crime in India, New Delhi.
6. National human rights commission 2000-2001 Annual Report Sardar Patel Bhawan. New Delhi.
7. Reid, Suctitus 1976 Crime and Criminology, Illiois: Deyen Press
8. Singh, S. and Srivastava, S.P. (ed) 2001 Gender equity through women's empowerment. Bharat book center, Lucknow.
9. Sirohi, J.P.S. 1992 Criminology and Criminal Administration Allahabad Law agency. Allahabad.
10. Vadackumchery, J. 1996 The police and Delinquency in India. APH Publishing corporation, New Delhi.

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# HEMCHAND YADAV VISHWAVIDYALAYA, DURG (C.G.)

## FOURTH SEMESTER

Paper No. XVI/CC14

Marks-100

### MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

#### **Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism**

- a. Origin and Basic Postulates
- b. Contributions of G.H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H. Blumer
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-II: Phenomenology**

- a. Origin, Basic Postulates of Phenomenology
- b. Contributions of Schutz
- c. Contributions of Berger
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-III: Ethnomethodology**

- a. Origin Basic postulates of Ethnomethodology
- b. Contribution of Garfinkel
- c. Contribution of Goffman
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-IV: Critical Theory**

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas
- d. Criticism

#### **Unit-V: Post Modernism**

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Foucault
- c. Contributions of Derrida
- d. Criticism

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1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An introduction Oxford, New Delhi
2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2001 Sociological Theory, Vistaar, New Delhi
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4. Apadurai, A. 1996 Modernity at large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis
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**COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY**

**Unit-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West**

- a. Emergence of growth of Sociology in West
- b. . Emergence of growth of Sociology in India
- c. Eurocentric Moorings Western Sociological Tradition
- d. Americanization of Sociology

**Unit-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology**

- a. Modernity and Tradition
- b. Diversity and multy Culturalism
- c. Environment
- d. Globalization

**Unit-III: Theoretical Concern,s in Comparative sociology**

- a. Problems of theoring in sociology
- b. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- c. Policy issues: Formulation and Evolution
- d. new Trands of Morden Sociological Theory

**Unit IV: Current Debates**

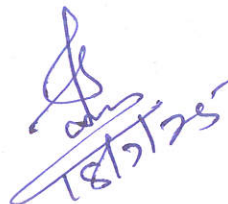
- a. Contextitualization
- b. Indianization
- c. Use of Native Categories
- d. Criticism.

**Unit-V: Debate on “For Sociology of India”**

- a. Sociology of India
- b. Sociology in India
- c. Sociology for India
- d. Criticism

  
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## References:

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- 2 Beteille, Andre 1987: Essays in Comparative Sociology( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- 3 Beteille, Andre 1992: Society and Policies in India: Essays in Comparative Sociology( New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
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- 5 Dube, S. C. 1973: Modernization and Development: The search for alternative paradigm ( New Delhi: Vistar)
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- 7 Ferreira, J.V. and A.R.Momineds: 1983: Nemesis-Cultural Perspectives on modernization ( Bombay, Ramkrishna Publication)
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- 16 World Commiss ion on environment and Development, 1987: (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- 17 Wallerstein, Immanuel 1974 Modern World System (New York: Oxford University Pres

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**CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INDUSTRY**

**Unit-I: Industrial Relation**

- a. Importance of Human Relations at work
- b. Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- c. Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- d. Workers Participation in Management

**Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization**

- a. History of Trade Unionism in India
- b. Objectives and Functions
- c. ILO and Trade Unions in India
- d. Trade Unionism in Globalization

**Unit-III: Industry and Society**

- a. Impact of Industry on Family
- b. Impact of Industry on Stratification
- c. Industrialization and Migration
- d. Industrialization and Religion

**Unit-IV: Industrialization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globalization**

- a. FDI and Third World
- b. International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- c. foreign Direct investment and third world
- d. Status of Industries in Third World Countries

**Unit-V: Contemporary Issues**

- a. Industrialization and Women Labour
- b. Industrialization and Child Labour
- c. Industrialization and Environment
- d. Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

  
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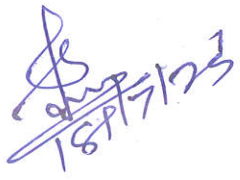
  
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## References:

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2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, Hew Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J. 1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
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**CRIMINOLOGY: CORRECTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATION**

**Unit-I: Roots of Correction to prevent Crime**

- a. Socialization
- b. Family values
- c. Role of education
- d. Ethics

**Unit-II: Correction and It's Forms**

- a. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- b. Correctional Programmes in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India
- c. Correctional Programmes – Meditation and recreation
- d. After Care and Rehabilitation Programme.

**Unit-III: Problem of Correctional Administration**

- a. Antiquated jail manual and prison act
- b. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison
- c. Prison Offences
- d. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration

**Unit-IV: Victimological Perspective**

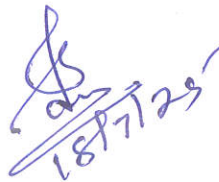
- a. Victim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.
- d. Compaction Victim's

**Unit-V: Policing and Juliciaring**

- a. Concept and Objectives of Police
- b. Types/ Role of Police
- c. Concept of Juliciaring
- d. Role of Juliciaring

  
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1981  
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2. \_\_\_\_\_,  
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Female Criminals and female victims. . An Indian  
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The correction Profession Sage, New Delhi.

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Paper No.-XX/P3

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PROJECT REPORT

**On Rural and Urban Problems**

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50%  
by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and  
External Examiner.

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